

Year 3

الصف الثالث الثانوى

Longman Exercises

Units (7- 12)











Mr. Wael Melad

Longman Unit : 7

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 I'm enthusiastic ____________ the new post I occupy.
a) for b) about c) in d) with

2 Rehab is ____________, but that hasn't stopped her from working out.
a) disabled b) unable c) fit d) ready

3 Diets are most effective when ____________ with exercise.
a) dealt b) prevented c) separated d) combined

4 Because of his accomplishments, my father has always been a/an ____________ to my sons; he is their favourite role model.
a) inspiration b) respiration c) hindrance d) obstacle

5 In today's world, success is sometimes ____________ by how much money you make from your job.
a) refined b) defined c) refused d) appeared

6 I noticed an elegant lady sitting next to my aunt. "Elegant" is similar in meaning to" ________."
a) regretful b) dutiful c) armful d) graceful

7 My uncle is an ____________ assistant at the City Council.
a) administrative b) administration c) administrate d) administrator

8 He can't move; he has a ____________ problem with his leg.
a) psychological b) physical c) chemical d) biological

9 Success in life is based on hard work and ___________.
a) aviation b) elimination c) deterioration d) determination

10 We need to work hard to ________ the minds of foreign investors about the efficiency of Egyptian workers.
a) change b) charge c) check d) refuse

11 Which ____________ do successful people share, so they can keep making progress?
a) quantities b) qualities c) demerits d) obstacles

12 A/An____________ question is the one that you don't expect to get a specific answer to.
a) amusing b) ordinary c) retelling d) rhetorical

13 I ____________ this type of sport; I like it very much.
a) adore b) deal c) detest d) delay

14 I'm glad that my neighbour ____________ and left hospital.
a) healed b) cured c) recovered d) discovered

15 You don't have to ____________; no one can hear us.
a) cry b) whisper c) shout d) speak

16 Sorrowfully, everything in some people's lives is measured in _________ of money.
a) advance b) fact c) turn d) terms

17 The champion was able to ____________ his physical disability and win the gold medal.
a) overcome b) overhear c) overdo d) oversleep

18 I was really fascinated; the view was ____________ .
a) impressing b) impression c) impressive d) impress

19 The project is a real____________; we have achieved high profits.
a) successful b) success c) succession d) successive

20 Successful people are always looking for new ____________ to learn more and develop their skills.

a) results b) disadvantages c) obstacles d) opportunities

21 Don't expect to ____________ immediate success because it could take a long time.
a) achieve b) relieve c) believe d) deceive

22 You should ________ the lecture by using key words if you don't need to remember the details.
a) confuse b) paraphrase c) delete d) refuse

23 You ____________ the hall; it looks lovely!
a) were decorating b) will decorate c) have decorated d) . had decorated

24 I ____________ the movie you recommended. I'm enjoying it.
a) have watched b) had watched c) have been watching d) had been watching

25 He____________ three cups of coffee since he reached the office this morning.
a) had drunk b) has drunk c) is drinking d) has been drinking

26 They ____________ in London since 2004. They are still living there.
a) had lived b) have lived c) have been living d) had been living

27 She ____________ lunch for two hours before her children returned home
a) had prepared b) has prepared c) has been preparing d) had been preparing

28 I ____________ reading the book you recommended, so we can talk about it now.
a) had finished b) have finished c) have been finishing d) had been finishing

29 I____________ my friend, Kamel, since we were at school.
a) have known b) had known c) are knowing d) have been knowing

30 I ____________ 2000 metres today.
a) have run b) had run c) have been running d) had been running

31 Tamer ____________ his new car for five months now.
a) had had b) has had c) has been having d) had been having

32 Please help me; I ____________ my passport. What can I do?
a) had lost b) will be losing c) has been losing d) have lost

33 I ____________ *Wuthering Heights* all day. It's very interesting, but I'm only on chapter 3.
a) have been reading b) had read c) had been reading d) have read

34 Your hands are really dirty. What ____________ ?
a) had you been doing b) had you done c) have you been doing d) will you be doing

35 My grandfather ____________ abroad; he prefers to spend his time wandering round his hometown.
a) has ever travelled b) has never travelled c) has already travelled d) had never travelled

36 I miss you so much; I ____________ you for ages!
a) won't see b) hadn't seen c) haven't been seeing d) haven't seen

37 Since the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic, the world economy ____________ .
a) had been greatly affected b) has greatly affected affected
c) has been greatly d) had greatly affected

38 ____________ doing the new exercise yet?
a) Have you finished b) Had you finished c) Will you finish d) Are you finishing

39 I am still working; I ____________ doing that task yet.
a) hadn't finished b) haven't finished c) won't finish d) have finished

40 They ____________ the road to our village recently.
a) had paved b) have been paved c) have been paving d) had been paving

41 She ____________ a thorough cleaning of the house. Everything is sparkling.
a) had done b) had been doing c) has been doing d) has done

42 My aunt ____________ Tanta for ten years only. Now, she is living in Mansoura.

a) has lived b) had lived c) has been living d) lived

43 ____________ Luxor before? - Yes, I went there last winter.

a) Are you visiting b) Have you visited
c) Have you been visited d) Will you visit

44 He hasn't been able to play tennis ____________ he broke his leg.

a) since b) for c) go d) when

45 You can't meet Taher because he ____________ Cairo International Book Fair.

a) has been to b) has gone to c) has gone d) has been

46 Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

a) "I'm visiting you tonight, my friend said".
b) "I'm visiting you tonight" my friend said.
c) "I'm visiting you tonight," my friend said.
d) "I m visiting you tonight," my friend said.

47 Which of the following is used to show one of the merits of the internet?

a) We can't ignore the fact that the internet has become the home to a lot of e-crimes.
b) The main advantage to emphasise is that the internet is the most rapid source of information.
c) To me, the internet is really a double-edged weapon. Therefore, it should be used carefully.
d) Regrettably, many people, particularly in rural regions, do not have access to the internet.

48 You summarise the content of your essay when you ____________ .

a) develop the main idea. b) write the elements of your essay in detail.
c) make the end open . d) write the conclusion of your essay.

Choose the correct translation:

49. Without motivation in life, it's hard to strive for success and achieve internal happiness. You should try to achieve more success for yourself first before trying to please other people.

a) بدون مشكل الحياة ، من السهل السعى لتحقيق الطموح و تحقيق السعادة الداخلية .يجب ان تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح لإرضاء نفسك أولاً قبل محاولة إرضاء الآخرين.

b) بدون الدافع فى الحياة ، من الصعب السعي لتحقيق النجاح و تحقيق السعادة الداخلية .يجب ان تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح لنفسك أولاً قبل محاولة إرضاء الآخرين.

c) بدون الدافع فى الحياة ، من السهل السعى لتحقيق النجاح و تحقيق الذات .يجب ان تحاول تحقيق المزيد من اللنجاح لنفسك أولاً قبل محاولة إرضاء الآخرين.

d) بدون الدافع فى الحياة ، من الصعب السعى لتحقيق النجاح و تحقيق السعادة مع الأخرين .يجب ان تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح لاثبات ذاتك أولاً قبل محاولة إرضاء الآخرين.

50التنمية المستدامة هى استراتيجية تهدف إلى تحقيق أهداف التنمية البشرية مع الحفاظ فى الوقت نفسة على الموارد الطبيعية التى يعتمد عليه الاقتصاد والمجتمع .

a) Sustainable development is a strategy that aims to achieve humane development goals while simultaneously preserving the natural sources that the economy and society rely on.

b) Social development is a strategy that aims to achieve human development goals while simultaneously preserving the natural resources that the country and society rely on.

c) Sustainable development is a strategy that aims to achieve human development goals while simultaneously preserving the natural resources that the economy and society rely on.

d) Sustainable development is a strategy that needs to achieve human development plans while simultaneously preserving the natural resources that the economy and society rely on.

Longman Unit : 8

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 My long-term goal is to have a successful ___________ as a project manager.
a) employee b) employer c) work d) career

2 I need a ___________ job for three hours every day to increase my income.
a) short-time b) full-time c) permanent d) complete

3 I am looking _______________ an internship at a car factory.
a) with b) forward c) for d) into

4 There are twenty ___________ for the same job; the salary is generous.
a) interviews b) employers c) interns d) candidates

5 I worked for a clothes factory for two months as a kind of ___________ .
a) internship b) intern c) membership d) scholarship

6 Rami: *Is it a job for some time daily?*
Hatim: *No, it's a ___________ job as I am in need of a full salary.*
a) part-time b) full-time c) temporary d) voluntary

7 I'm a hard-working, _____ and organized individual with a genuine interest in digital marketing.
a) motivate b) motivation c) motivated d) motivator

8 I've ___________ all necessary information in my CV To ensure thoroughness and to make it intriguing.
a) included b) excluded c) contained d) consisted

9 I'm able to build websites perfectly. "Build" here is similar in meaning to "____________".
a) sign b) appear c) do d) create

10 I have got 3 advanced- ___________ qualifications at grade A in business studies.
a) mark b) level c) sign d) symbol

11 I am going to ___________ an internship at a nearby factory during the school holidays.
a) agree b) enroll c) do d) make

12 Hurricanes and tropical storms are different kinds of natural___________ that threaten man.
a) disasters b) holidays c) celebrations d) festivals

13 You should ___________your internship on something you really enjoy.
a) make b) base c) sit d) leave

14 The statue of Ramesses II is colossal. "Colossal" is similar in opposite in meaning to "___".
a) small b) huge c) big d) tiny

15 Who was in ___________ of the sales department after Mr. Adly had resigned?
a) change b) charge c) choice d) chat

16 Safety ___________ inside the factory must be taken seriously.
a) measures b) manners c) chaos d) planes

17 It would be ___________ to buy that expensive mobile; the one you already have is very smart. You should be wise enough with your money.
a) economical b) ordinary c) extravagant d) careful

18 He was imprisoned because he couldn't ___________ off his debt on time.
a) take b) go c) see d) pay

19 He is very ___________; he behaves in an unpleasant way and thinks that he is better than everyone else.
a) modest b) arrogant c) simple d) cruel

20 During their father's ___________, the sisters sobbed uncontrollably.

a) funeral b) festival c) party d) birth

21 He recently ___________ from the faculty of commerce and is currently an accountant at an international company.
a) joined b) left c) graduated d) studied

22 An ___________ is a person who works for a company or factory for a limited period of time without being paid.
a) internship b) intern c) employer d) employee

23 When I was a sales manager, I was awarded a prize for ___________ in increasing sales.
a) excellence b) excellent c) excellently d) excel

24 There has been a breakthrough in communication since the internet ___________ .
a) was invented b) invented c) has been invented d) is invented

25 The car ___________ well; it no longer breaks down.
a) did nor repair b) must have been repaired
c) can't have been repaired d) must have repaired

26 After I returned home, I found that my clothes _________ by my sister.
a) is being ironed b) was ironing c) had been ironed d) had ironed

27 I was doing my homework while dinner ________ by my mother.
a) is prepared b) had been prepared c) was preparing d) was being prepared

28 Look! Our school _____________ now.
a) is painting b) is being painted c) was painting d) have been painted

29 I felt worried as soon as the plane ____________ off.
a) took b) had been taken c) has taken off d) was taken

30 Who _________ the radio invented by?
a) was b) had c) has d) is

31 The patient ___________ thoroughly before the serious operation.
a) was examining b) had to be examined c) had examined d) had to examine

32 What upsetting news! My friend's car _________ .
a) had damaged b) has damaged c) had been damaged d) has been damaged

33 Most of the novels _________ by Naguib Mahfouz are still read by thousands of people.
a) writing b) written c) were written d) which written

34 What the manager said in the meeting _____________ .
a) hasn't been expected b) wasn't expecting c) hadn't expected d) hadn't been expected

35 Having ___________, the car became ready for the journey.
a) repaired b) being repaired c) been repaired d) to be repaired

36 I'm hoping that this serious issue ______________ tomorrow.
a) is resolving b) will resolve c) was resolved d) will be resolved

37 Because this medicine has the potential to be poisonous, it must ___________ with a doctor's prescription only.
a) be using b) be used c) use d) have used

38 Egyptian cotton clothes ___________ all over the world.
a) are sold b) are to sell c) selling d) has been sold

39 These trees need to ___________ regularly.
a) be watered b) water c) be watering d) have watered

40 By next September, a new secondary school __________in our village.
a) will be built b) will have been built c) has been built d) will have built

41 I ______ an email from the company every time the manager asks me to undertake a new duty.

a) send b) sent c) was sent d) am sent

42 __________ in medical conferences in Egypt?

a) Is French speaking b) Is French spoken c) Can French speak d) Does French speak

43 Unfortunately, the stolen money __________, yet.

a) hasn't been restored b) hasn't restored c) hadn't been restored d) weren't restored

44 Which of the following is structurally correct?

a) The exercise can't revise well ; it's full of mistakes.
b) The exercise can't be revising well ; it's full of mistakes.
c) The exercise mustn't have been revised well ; it's full of mistakes.
d) The exercise can't have been revised well ; it's full of mistakes.

45 Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

a) You ve to improve your English it's a widely-spoken language.
b) You've to improve your English: it's a widely-spoken language.
c) you've to improve your English: it's a widely spoken language.
d) You've to improve your English: it's a widely spoken language

46 Which of the following sentences can complete this part of an essay about the merits and demerits of technology?

To keep pace with the recent changes all over the world, the use of modern technology in different fields of life is a must nowadays. However, we must take into consideration that technology has both positive and negative aspects. Technology is the outcome of scientists' efforts and research. On the one hand, it has improved the quality of our lives.

a) In short, we all agree that technology has no downsides to consider.
b) On the other hand, it has the potential to waste our time and make us lazy.
c) Moreover, it can save our time and effort.
d) In conclusion, I see we had better avoid using technology.

47 What mustn't be included in a CV?

a) Contact Information. b) Work Experience.
c) Education and skills. d) Personal information.

Choose the correct translation:

48)Accepting others is a highly civilised aspect that we all should have. You can express your opinion and respect the opinions of others as well.

a) يُعتبر قبول الآخر سمة متحضرة للغاية يجب أن نتحلى بها جميعا .يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك واحترام أراء الأخرين أيضًا .
b) يُعتبر قبول الآخر سمة متعصبة للغايية يجب أن نتحلى بها جميعا .يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك واحترام أراء الأخرين أيضًا .
c) يُعتبر قبول الآخر سمة متحضرة للغاية يجب أن نتحلى بها جميعا .يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك والاحتراس من أراء الأخرين أيضًا
d) يُعتبر قبول الآخر سمة سيئة للغاية يجب أن نتخلى عنها جميعا .يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك واحترام أراء الأخرين أيضًا

49)في سوق العمل لم تعد الخبرة وحدها هى العامل الأساسى الذى يضعه أصحاب الأعمال فى الاعتبار, هناك مهارات العمل التى لا تقل أهمية عن الخبرة .

A. In the labour market, experiment alone is no longer the main factor that employers take into consideration; there are work skills that are more important than experience.
B. In the labour market, experience alone is no longer the main factor that employers take into consideration; there are work skills that are no less important than experience.
C. In the labour market, experience alone is still the main factor that employers take into consideration; it is more important than skills.
D. In the labour market, experience alone is no longer the main factor that employees take into consideration; there are work skills that are not as important as experience.

Longman Unit : 9

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 My brother started working in a factory and gained reasonable working ___ of safety procedures.
a) ignorance b) suffering c) knowledge d) science

2 To better my skills, I chose to enroll in a __________ writing class.
a) creatively b) creative c) creation d) creator

3 The entire job experience I've gained has been life_______________.
a) joining b) charging c) stealing d) changing

4 My brother __________ the first prize in a short story competition.
a) beat b) earned c) won d) gained

5 My grandfather has a lot of __________; we frequently seek his guidance.
a) wisdom b) hatred c) jealousy d) health

6 The Ministry of Education is adopting plans to __________ the Egyptian educational system.
a) reuse b) reinvent c) recycle d) refuse

7 My sister has decided to change __________ and go to university to get a higher degree.
a) reaction b) infection c) collection d) direction

8 Mr. Rami, our science teacher, has made significant __________ to his students' lives in order to motivate them to achieve their goals.
a) ammunitions b) situations c) contributions d) constitutions

9 She was offered employment in the sales department. "Employment" here is similar in meaning to" ______."
a) career b) job c) profession d) idleness

10 You must continue to improve your skills in order to remain _________.
a) employable b) unemployed c) employer d) employment

11 Taher, my new colleague, is a 32-__________-old gentleman.
a) years' b) year's c) year d) years

12 My grandmother can still __________ voluntary work; she enjoys helping others.
a) make b) do c) refuse d) abuse

13 My neighbour is very old and likes to help young people. I don't think he is typical of most people of his age. Typical" could be the opposite of the meaning of" _________."
a) common b) familiar c) weak d) exceptional

14 After retirement, a lot of old people like to spend their time on hobbies that they are __________ about in order to enjoy their lives.
a) worried b) passionate c) angry d) keen

15 When I received the dreadful news, my heart __________; I was upset and disappointed.
a) sank b) cheered c) thought d) flew

16 We __________ live in Alexandria; this is our constant place of residence.
a) temporary b) temporarily c) permanently d) permanent

17 When I heard about the road accident, I __________ for my friend's safety because he was driving that car.
a) considered b) feared c) blamed d) criticised

18 No one has declared the final result yet, so I can't __________ that I have got the gold medal
a) accept b) seem c) appear d) confirm

19 There is a night __________ who goes round the building to keep us safe at night.
a) thief b) watchman c) burglar d) dustman

20 He wasn't faithful; he __________ his friend when he was in trouble and refused to help him!
a) deserted b) desired c) disappeared d) remained

21 I __________ down to get the lady's handbag from the floor.
a) broke b) filled c) crouched d) cut

22 If you don't hit the books this week, you won't pass the exam. This means. :
a) You should throw away the books.
b) You should study hard.
c) You should buy the needful books .
d) You should postpone your exam.

23 She is very punctual; she rarely comes late ,____________ ?
a) is she b) she doesn't c) doesn't she d) does she

24 He is very sad because __________ his money has been lost.
a) neither b) all c) each d) every

25 In exams, __________ student is given a question paper.
a) every b) all c) a few d) each of

26 Take care! The little child carried a glass bottle in __________ hand.
a) neither b) all c) every d) each

27 I have hardly__________ money left; I spent all of it on clothes.
a) no b) some c) any d) many

28 I have read ____________ of your ideas and I like them all.
a) none b) some c) any d) much

29 ___________ young people prefer to work in nearby places to their homes.
a) A lot of b) Lots c) A lot d) Every

30 Ahmad: Have you bought much bread Yasser: No, I bought only ____________.
a) few b) a few c) a little d) any

31 ___________ of the students failed; all of them passed.
a) Each b) None c) Every d) All

32 Which of the following is structurally correct?
a) All your answers is wrong .
b) Not of your answers are wrong.
c) A lot your answers are not correct
d) You haven't given any correct answers.

33 We need to book a bigger hall; this one can hold ______ guests only.
a) a few b) a lot of c) many d) no

34 There is _______ equipment in the new office, so we need to buy some more.
a) many b) few c) little d) much

35 Would you like to have ______ fresh fruit juice?- Yes, only ____ , please?
a) some / a few b) some / a little c) many / a little d) much / little

36 I'm so sorry, I don't have_________ time to help you.
a) some b) a lot c) many d) any

37 There isn't ______work to do today, so I can go out with you.
a) much b) little c) many d) some

38 I have almost __________ sugar in the apartment. I need to buy _________.
a) much / some b) no / some c) many / a little d) any / some

39 We have_____ of petrol in the car, so it is enough to reach our destination.
a) a little b) lot c) plenty d) many

40 There is __________ meat left; we only have enough for three, and we've invited 12 people!
a) little b) a little c) more d) much

41 A__________ workers gathered outside the company to complain about the mistreatment of the manager.
a) many b) lots c) lot d) lot of

42 The majority of students got ready for the final exam, but______ them laggedتخلفت behind as they didn't revise well.
a) a few b) a lot c) a few of d) lots

43 I have no money left____________ the money I had was lent to my friend Kamal.
a) All b) a few of c) none of d) a little

44 Which of the following is structurally correct?
a) I need little sugar so as not to put on many weight.
b) I need a little sugar so as not to put on more weight.
c) I don't want a lot sugar so as not to put on more weight.
d) I don't want lots sugar so as not to put on weight.

45 Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
a) Rami it will be nice to see you again at my sister's wedding party next Thursday.
b) Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister s wedding party next Thursday.
c) Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister's wedding party next Thursday
d) Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister's wedding party next thursday.

46 We use "Consequently," in a paragraph or an essay to __________ .
a) introduce the result of something.
b) give a reason for something.
c) give contrasting information.
d) introduce a summary of the main points.

47 A narrative essay's goal is to __________ .
a) convey an intense description of a particular place, object, or concept.
b) adopt a specific position on an issue with the intention of persuading readers.
c) tell readers a story, often about an experience that resulted in a powerful life-changing moment
d) advise you to research a theory, analyse evidence and elaborate on the idea .

48 What is the main idea of this paragraph?

In our daily lives, technology plays a vital part. We use it in a variety of situations. However, I am a firm believer in wisely using technology in a manner that does not cause harm or addiction. It's Important to remember that technology is a double--edged sword. That Is why we must use technology in a way that is beneficial to all of us. I oppose those who advocate for widespread technological use at the price of human security and safety. Also, I am opposed to employing it in place of humans ;in many sectors ,technology cannot replace people .For example ,teaching necessitates direct touch between students and teachers.

a) The writer is in favour of the wise use of technology, bearing in mind not to let it harm or replace humankind in all fields.
b) The writer is a believer in wisely using technology in a manner that does not cause harm or addiction, regardless of the possible unemployment of some people.
c) The writer is a firm believer in the mass use of technology at the expense of man as long as we make profits.
d) The writer is against the wise use of technology although it makes people's lives easier and more comfortable.

Choose the correct translation:

49) تشير ظاهرة تشغيل الأطفال إلى استغلالهم فى اشكال مختلفة من العمل بما يحرمهم من طفولتهم ويمنعهم من الذهاب إلى المدرسة ويؤثر عليهم جسديًا واجتماعيا ومعنويًا.

a) Child labour refers to the exploitation of children in different forms of crime that deprives them of their childhood ,prevents them from going to school and affects them psychologically, physically, socially and morally.
b) Child labour aims at the exploitation of children in different forms of work that frightens them of their childhood ,prevents them from going to school and affects them physically, socially and morally.
c) The phenomenon of child labour refers to the exploitation of children in different forms of work that deprives them of their childhood, prevents them from going to gardens and affects them physically, socially, and economically.
d) The phenomenon of child labour refers to exploiting children in various forms of work that deprives them of their childhood, prevents them from going to school and affects them physically, socially, and morally.

50) If you want to achieve more success in life, you'll need a lot of determination. So, if you fail at the beginning, never lose hope or give up.

a) اذا كنت تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح فى الحياة ، أنت فى حاجة إلى الكثير من التصميم . لذا ، إذا فشلت في البداية ، لا تفقد الأمل و اطلب نصيحة الاخرين .
b) اذا كنت ترغب فى تحقيق بعضض النجاح في الحياة، فستحتاج إلى الكثير من المجهود. لذا ، إذا فشلت في البداية ، لا تفقد الأمل أو تستسلم أبدًا.
c) اذا كنت ترغب فى تحقيق المزيد من النجاح في الحياة ، أنت فى حاجة إلى الكثير من التصميم. لذا ، إذا فشلت في البداية ، لا تفقد الأمل أو تستسلم أبدًا.
d) اذا كنت ترغب فى تحقيق المزيد و المزيد من النجاح في الحياة ، فستحتاج إلى بعض التصميم. لذا ، إذا فشلت في الحياة ، لا تفقد الأمل أو تستسلم أأبدًا.

51) تهدف مبادرة حياة كريمة إلى التخفيف عن كاهل المواطنيين بالمجتمعات الأكثر احتياجا فى الريف والمناطق العشوائية في الحضر, وتسعي هذه المبادرة لضمان حياة كريمة لتلك الفئة وتحسين ظروف معيشتهم .

A. The “Haya Karima” initiative hopes to alleviate burdens off citizens in the neediest communities in Upper Egypt and urban slums. This initiative seeks to ensure a dignified life for this category and to improve their living conditions.

B. The “Haya Karima” initiative aims to alleviate burdens off employees in the neediest communities in the countryside and urban slums. This initiative is adopted to ensure a dignified life for this category and to improve their living conditions.

C. The “Haya Karima” initiative aims to alleviate burdens off citizens in the neediest communities in the countryside and urban slums. This initiative seeks to ensure a dignified life for this category and improve their living conditions.

D. The “Haya Karima” initiative aims to alleviate burdens off citizens in the neediest communities in the countryside and urban slums. This initiative is adopted to provide a dignified life for this category and remove their living conditions.

Revision 3 based on units 7, 8 and 9

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1 I never believe ____________ that he says; he usually tells lies!
a) every b) all c) whole d) each

2 How long ____________ each other?
a) will you be known b) have you been knowing c) have you known d) had you known

3 You are wasting your time before the final exam; you___ computer games for three hours now.
a) have played b) had been playing c) are playing d) have been playing

4 My grandfather ____________ the village house since his retirement.
a) has owned b) is owning c) has been owning d) had owned

5 He's still angry with me and he ____________ my apology yet.
a) hasn't been accepted b) hasn't accepted c) don't accept d) hadn't accepted

6 Do you need ____________ else, sir? – Yes, I need a packet of tea, please.
a) all things b) everything c) anything d) nothing

7 He____________ for the company since he was twenty-five. He enjoys his work there.
a) had worked b) has worked c) is working d) has been working

8 I ____________ my mobile. Can you help me find it?
a) got lost b) had lost c) have lost d) have been losing

9 Why are worried, Tamer? – I ____________ for my exam result all day.
a) have been waiting b) have waited c) had been waiting d) had waited

10 I haven't seen Yasser ____________ the last time we were at the conference together.
a) when b) since c) for d) ago

11 I need ____________ rice, please; I need a small amount.
a) a little b) a few c) little d) much

12 When Rami got home, he found that a delicious meal____________ by his mother.
a) had been prepared b) had prepared c) has been preparing d) was preparing

13 It ____________ that a new school will be built in our town.
a) is reporting b) is reported c) have been reported d) had been reported

14 Our house ____________ in 2002.
a) built b) has built c) was built d) has been built

15 Because the road ____________, you won't be able to take this route.
a) will pave b) had been paved c) is paving d) is being paved

16 Eman has had no promotion for three years. She hopes____________ next month.
a) to be promoted b) will be promoted c) to promote d) to being promoted

17 Amani: *Didn't you buy any flour?* Heba: *No, I bought____________ to make cakes.*
a) any b) no c) some d) many

18 While they were watching TV, the house ____________ suddenly. Fortunately, no one was hurt.
a) had been collapsed b) was collapsed c) collapsed d) is collapsing

19 ____________ about the result of the exam next week?
a) Will we tell b) Were we told c) Will we be told d) Were we telling

20 Not ________ students will get full marks unless they study hard and do excellent revision work.
a) a few b) many c) a lot d) none

21 She ____________ for the exam all day. Now, she appears to be exhausted.
a) had been revising b) has been revising c) will be revising d) revised

22 Don't worry about Hatim because I ____________ him the money he needed.

a) has been given b) was given c) have given d) had given

23 A lot of smart mobile phones ___________ in China.

a) are produced b) has been produced c) produce d) are producing

24 I don't like ___________ late at night.

a) to visit b) to be visited c) visiting d) to being visited

25 Which of the following is structurally correct?

a) He is still writing the final report; he hadn't finished yet.
b) He is still writing the final report; he hasn't finished yet.
c) He is still writing the final report; he had finished it by 6 pm.
d) He was busy because he has been writing the final report for two hours.

26 My kids are worried about ____________ for making a lot of noise.

a) been punished b) be punished c) punishing d) being punished

27 I spend ____________ time watching TV as I'm always busy studying most of the day.

a) a lot b) much c) a little d) a few

28 Don't ____________ the opportunity to share in helping people as long as you can do this.

a) miss b) lose c) keep d) get

29 If you are dissatisfied ____________ the product, please return it within15 days.

a) of b) by c) from d) with

30 Do you think that earning more money is a real ____________?.

a) succession b) success c) successful d) succeed

31 The real ____________ why he was angry is that he was insulted openly.

a) reason b) result c) merit d) opinion

32 You should stop smoking; it's a life-saving decision to ____________ .

a) appear b) take c) make d) do

33 I need a day ____________; I need to relax outside of my home.

a) of b) off c) in d) out of

34 My sister usually has her hair ____________ every week.

a) appeared b) grown c) made d) done

35 Some people find it challenging to ____________ their personal lives with their work.

a) appear b) delete c) balance d) separate

36 We should ____________ in doing volunteer work to serve our community.

a) decide b) participate c) join d) take

37 In her CV, my sister presented herself as a/an ______ for an internship in digital marketing.

a) candidate b) employee c) leader d) employer

38 I have very good ____________ skills; I'm sure my interviewer will be amazed!

a) organ b) organiser c) organisational d) organisation

39 My children don't like playing _______ games; they always want to go out and play in the club.

a) outdoors b) indoor c) indoors d) outdoor

40 I have a____________ for designing on the computer; it is my favourite hobby.

a) process b) passion c) work d) demerit

41 How will you decide what career ____________ to take?

a) decision b) section c) direction d) reflection

42 I was astonished when I found out that I had won a medal in the poetry competition. "Astonished" is a synonym for "extremely ____________ ".

a) happy b) surprised c) sad d) worried

43 What is your job_______ - I am senior editor.

a) symbol b) rate c) title d) address

44 The movie star has a lot of__________ who flock to follow and see him everywhere he goes.

a) admirers b) enemies c) competitors d) rivals

45 Due to the enthusiasm they have, young people can succeed in their jobs although they _experience

a) leak b) lack c) lock d) leach

46 Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

a) Rami it will be nice to see you again at my sister's wedding party next Thursday
b) Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister s wedding party next Thursday.
c) Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister's wedding party next Thursday.
d) Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister's wedding party next thursday.

47 Reading enables us to widen our horizons. Moreover, it's an amazing source of information. *Moreover* here shows _____________ .

a) contrast b) addition c) condition d) reason

48 The following is part of a/an ___________ essay.

a) narrative b) argumentative c) persuasive d) descriptive

Holidays are a time for us to recharge our batteries and spend quality time with our family and friends. Every holiday, we have a nice time and indulge in our favourite pastimes; we have a lot of fun and make good memories. The previous holiday, on the other hand, was not perfect. As usual, we drove to Sharm El-Shiekh in our car. We heard strange noises in our car's engine on the road, and it suddenly broke down. My brother was unable to restart the engine. Our car had to be towed to a nearby service centre. We were surprised to learn that the engine had a significant fault that would take two days to resolve. We waited a long time for a car to arrive and pick us up. Taken by surprise, we forgot to take our necessary things out of our car. Therefore, we were forced to send our brother back to the service centre to collect our luggage. Really, it was a holiday to forget all about!

49) بالاضافة الي الاهتمام بتطوير البنية التحتية وإنشاء العديد من المشروعات القومية , تنفذ الحكومة المصرية سياسة إصلاح إقتصادى طويل الأمد ، من المتوقع أن نستمتع بنتائج تلك السياسة في المستقبل القريب.

a) In addition to the interest in developing infrastructure and establishing many private projects, the Egyptian government hopes for a short-term social reform policy. It is expected that we will enjoy the results of this policy in the near future.

b) In addition to the interest in developing infrastructure and establishing many national projects, the Egyptian government is implementing a long-term economic reform policy. It is expected that we will enjoy the results of this policy in the near future.

c) In addition to the interest in developing infrastructure and establishing many investment projects, the Egyptian government is planning for a long-term scientific reform policy. It is thought that we will enjoy the results of this policy in the near future.

d) In addition to the interest in developing infrastructure and establishing many national projects, the Egyptian government is implementing a long-term scientific reform policy. It is accepted that we will enjoy the results of this policy in the near future.

50) A lot of businesses allow you to earn more money online by performing different activities that computers cannot do, such as analysing and rating web content.

a) تسمح لك الكثير من الأعمال بكسب المزيد من المال عبر الانترنت من خلال القيام بأنشطة صعبة لا تستطيع أجهزة الكمبيوتر القيام بها ، مثل جمع بيانات محتوى الويب وتقييمه .

b) تسمح لك الكثير من الأعمال بكسب المزيد من المال عبر الانترنت من خلال القيام بأنشطة صعبة لا تستطيع أجهزة الكمبيوتر القيام بها ، مثل برمجة محتوى الويب وتقييمه .

c) تسمح لك الكثير من الأعمال لممارسة المزيد من الهوايات عبر الانترنت من خلال القيام بأنشطة مختلفة لا تستطيع أجهزة الكمبيوتر القيام بها ،، مثل تحليل محتوى صفحة على الانترنت و تقيمها .

d) تسمح لك الكثير من الأعمال بكسب المزيد من المال عبر الانترنت من خلال القيام بأنشطة مختلفة لا تستطيع أجهزة الكمبيوتر القيام بها ،، مثل تحليل محتوى صفحة على الانترنت و تقيمها.

Longman Unit : 10

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1 The Eiffel Tower is probably the most famous ____________ in Paris.
a) land tenancy b) landfall c) landmark d) landfill

2 A ____________ is a traditional story, particularly one that relates to people's early history or explains a natural or social phenomenon.
a) superstition b) myth c) role model d) dream

3 The Karnak ____________ dates back from around 2055 BC to around 100 AD.
a) temple b) oasis c) mountain d) river

4 My aunt asked a famous ____________ to help her with a legal problem. He defended her well in the law court.
a) farmer b) judge c) criminal d) lawyer

5 The British museum is the most popular tourist ____________ in London.
a) destruction b) obstruction c) attraction d) distraction

6 I live in a quiet fishing village with a/an ____________ harbour which is really fantastic.
a) picturesque b) ugly c) ordinary d) dull

7 The ancient tomb contained the fossilised ____________ of extinct animals.
a) pillars b) remains c) temples d) forts

8 Who ____________ the ancient Egyptian hieroglyphics? – Champollion decoded them.
a) deciphered b) hid c) disappeared d) wrote

9 We were ____________ by the beauty of nature when we visited our village.
a) disgusted b) distracted c) educated d) captivated

10 The High ____________ helps to store and provide water for agriculture all year.
a) Dam b) Ferry c) Bridge d)

11 The archaeologists have found wonderful ____________ inside the royal tomb.
a) trees b) landfalls c) artefacts d) museums

12 Mohamed Mashally was known as the doctor of the poor; he ____________ his life to treating them for free.
a) prevented b) appeared c) dedicated d) educated

13 The museum is well ____________ visiting; it contains rare artefacts.
a) believed b) worth c) done d) made

14 Do you know where the____________ of Qaitbey lies?
a) fort b) lighthouse c) ferry d) temple

15 He isn't a kind man; don't be ____________ by his tricky behaviour.
a) misled b) believed c) appeared d) helped

16 My sister likes to make clothes out of wool; she is currently __ a sweater for my brother. ينسج
a) letting b) knitting c) hitting d) sitting

17 In 1899, two archaeologists found many well- ______ crocodile mummies in Umm el- Baragat.
a) reversed b) preserved c) cooked d) killed

18 The impressive modern Bibliotheca Alexandrina is one of the most important____________. landmarks in the city.
a) ancient b) unknown c) contemporary d) temporary

19 The film was really ____________; the girls believed the incident and started weeping.
a) removable b) comic c) funny d) moving

20 What ____________ me to visit the museum is my desire to see the wonderful mummies of

kings and queens.
a) inspires b) conspired c) respired d) realised

21 "The Tragedy" is one of the most famous authentic works by Picasso. *Authentic* is similar in meaning to "____________.".
a) fake b) genuine c) false d) ordinary

22 When I visited Khan el-Khalili, the ______ for me was getting some souvenirs for my friends.
a) highlight b) light year c) light sleep d) high noon

23 We use "____________." when we want to introduce the summary.
a) first of all b) not at all c) above all d) all in all

24 Ann hasn't arrived yet. She ____________ the train. Who knows?
a) should have missed b) might have missed c) had to miss d) must have missed

25 I regret making that silly mistake; I ____________have quarrelled with my friend.
a) should b) must c) shouldn't d) can't

26 I ___________ in a small village, but I moved to live in Alexandria when I joined university.
a) am living b) used to live c) would live d) will live

27 She ___________ be happy; she has just passed her final exam.
a) must b) had to c) can't d) ought not to

28 Amin travelled to work by bus. He ___________ by train as usual.
a) must have travelled b) had to travel c) could have travelled d) might have travelled

29 Tamer did not attend the party. He ____________ invited. He's just had a heart attack and is in hospital.
a) can't have b) can't have been c) mustn't have been d) shouldn't have

30 My father left for work and he ______ to take his mobile phone. I found it in the living room.
a) mustn't have remembered b) had to remember
c) couldn't have remembered d) must have remembered

31 I ___________up early on Fridays, but now I like to get up early every day.
a) got b) won't get c) use to get d) didn't use to get

32 Kamal ____________ by train yesterday. I'm uncertain.
a) might travel b) might have travelled c) should travel d) must have travelled

33 ___________ has arrived on time, haven't they?
a) Everyone b) No one c) Neither of them d) All of them

34 She ___________ the map. She found herself in a completely different town.
a) had to follow b) can't have followed c) may have followed d) mustn't have followed

35 Yasser would always go to the cinema on Thursdays. This means:
a) He is used to going to the cinema on Thursdays.
b) He used to go to the cinema on Thursdays.
c) He always goes to the cinema on Thursdays.
d) He never went to the cinema on Thursdays.

36 Your answer is full of mistakes. You ____________ it well.
a) needn't have checked b) must have checked
c) can't have checked d) had to check

37 He ___________ on time because he missed his usual early train.
a) had to arrive b) must have arrived c) won't have arrived d) couldn't have arrived

38 This temple ___________ be important; it's visited by hundreds of people every day.
a) shouldn't b) can't c) mustn't d) must

39 Everyone is putting their umbrellas up; it ___________raining.

a) had to start b) must have started
c) shouldn't have started d) mustn't have started

40 My father___________to work when he was young, but nowadays he uses his car.
a) would always walk b) didn't use to walk c) is used to walking d) always walks

41 ___________ football when he was a child?
a) Does he play b) would he play c) is he used to playing d) Did he use to play

42 He no longer smokes as he ___________ .
a) would do b) used to do c) is used to doing d) never used to do

43 It's about a one-hour drive to the factory, give or take a few minutes. *"Give or take"* means "____."
a) plus b) minus c) plus or minus d) exactly

44 No one has invited her to the wedding party, ___________...?
a) have they b) has he c) hasn't she d) haven't they

45 A colon (:) can be used to ___________ .
a) end a sentence b) show explanation c) express a result d) express exclamation

46 Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
a) Her son, Jack Jones Jr., was born on nov. 6, 2010.
b) Her son, Jack Jones Jr , was born on Nov. 6, 2010.
c)Her son Jack Jones Jr., was born on Nov. 6, 2010.
d) Her son, Jack Jones Jr., was born on Nov. 6, 2010.

47 We write a descriptive essay when we.......
a) narrate a story or a personal / someone's event or experience.
b) persuade someone of a certain point of view, adopting our own opinion, which is rather based on emotions.
c) focus on the details or description of something, like a place or a monument, for example.
d) try to make someone accept our opinion, which is mainly based on logic.

48 In this part of the essay, the author ___________

The Great Pyramid of Giza, located north of Cairo, Egypt on the west bank of the Nile River, is the only ancient world wonder that has survived to the present day. It is one of three royal pyramids built between 2700 and 2500 B.C., including Khufu, Khafra and Menkaura. Khufu, also known as "The Great Pyramid," is the largest and most impressive, covering 13 acres and containing over 2 million stone blocks weighing between two and 30 tons each.

a) spoke about the seven wonders of the world.
b) showed the reason why The Great Pyramid of Giza was built.
c) explained the merits and demerits of The Great Pyramid of Giza.
d) introduced a descriptive style for The Great Pyramid of Giza.

49. Choose the correct translation:

49) تحظى مصر بتراث ثقافى هائل ، والذى يُعد مصدر فخر للمصريين ، بالإضافة إلى كونه مصدر إلهام للأجيال القادمة لتحقيق المزيد من التنمية والنجاح فى شتلى المجالات .

a)Egypt has a marvellous social heritage, which is a source of pride for the Arabs, in addition to being a source of inspiration for future generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
b)Egypt has a marvellous cultural heritage, which is a source of pride for the Egyptians, in addition to being a source of inspiration for future generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
c) Egypt has a tremendous cultural heritage, which is a source of wealth for the Egyptians, in addition to being a source of inspiration for the present generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.

d)Egypt has a tremendous cultural heritage, which is a source of pride for the Egyptians, in addition to being a source of power for future generations to keep this heritage and achieve success in various fields.

50)The government adopts a sustainable development strategy, which represents a roadmap for achieving the dreams and aspirations of Egyptians in a dignified life.

a) تتبنى الوزارة استرتيجية تنمية مؤقتة تُمثل خارطة طريق لتحقيق أحلام و تطلعات الموظفين المصريين فى حياة كريمة في كل أنحاء البلد .

b) تتبنى الحكومة استرتيجية تنمية مستدامة تمهد الطريق لتحقيق أحلام و تطلعات المصريين فى حياة كريمة في كل أنحاء البلد .

c) لقد تبنت الحكومة استرتيجية تنمية مستدامة تُمثل خارطة طريق لتحقيق أحلام و تطلعات المصريين فى حياة كريمة في كل أنحاء الريف .

d) تتبنى الحكومة استرتيجية تنمية مستدامة تُمثل خارطة طريق لتحقيق أحلام و تطلعات المصريين فى حياة كريمة .

Longman Unit : 11

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1 My brother is bilingual; he speaks ____________ .
a) one language b) two languages c) three languages d) no language

2 In some countries, there may be one ____________ language, which is usually the one used by the government.
a) silent b) temporary c) dominant d) second

3 The first language you learn as a baby is your ____________ .
a) unknown language b) mother tongue c) foreign language d) second language

4 He is ____________; he is able to speak a number of languages.
a) dumb b) mute c) bilingual d) multilingual

5 What are the ____________ that give Egyptians a unique identity?
a) demerits b) characteristics c) characters d) quantities

6 Knowing about your family's roots helps build a sense of ____________ and brings you closer to older relatives.
a) horror b) humour c) identity d) quality

7 I'm fortunate to have two cultures in my family. "*Fortunate*" is a synonym for "____________".
a) lucky b) baggy c) unlucky d) miserable

8 Leila warmly ____________ her son, who was terribly afraid, and he soon felt safe.
a) kicked b) hit c) embraced d) traced

9 Tourists leave the country fascinated by the places they visited and the hospitable people they met. Thisshows the tourists' __________ .
a) dissatisfaction b) infraction c) over action d) satisfaction

10 There are sixteen other ____________ spoken round the country, for example in Nubia, people speak Nobiin.
a) symbols b) dialects c) accents d) codes

11 In Nubia and the Nile Valley, you will see monuments that ____________ famous Pharaohs like Khufu, Djoser, Amenhotep III and Khafre.
a) cultivate b) eradicate c) commemorate d) communicate

12 Egypt has a rich history which ____________ back thousands of years.
a) pretends b) happens c) dates d) writes

13 ____________ is the way in which a society deals with cultural diversity, both at the national and community level.

a) Multilingualism b) Multiculturalism c) Multimedia d) Multicourse

14 I'm proud that one of my ___ shared in establishing the local museums hundreds of years ago.
a) ancestors b) fathers c) grandchildren d) sons

15 Despite living in a nice villa, I realised I was ___________ after I had spent a few months in London; I missed my family so much!
a) homeless b) homebuilt c) homemade d) homesick

16 Try to be optimistic; don't let this little incident ___________ your day.
a) make b) spoil c) cause d) help

17 The wound is gaping. The bandage must be ___________ enough to stop the bleeding.
a) baggy b) loose c) tight d) light

18 The witness said that the young man had hit the other car _____He damaged it on purpose.
a) deliberately b) deliberate c) intentional d) unintentionally

19 I gave you my word. I will visit you next week. *"I gave you my word,"* means:
a) I spoke with you. b) I promised you.
c) You shouldn't expect me to come. d) You should have believed me.

20 It is incredible that he survived that terrible accident. "*Incredible"* here is a synonym for "____".
a) supposable b) imaginable c) unbelievable d) believable

21 Luxor, ________ monuments are famous everywhere, attracts tourists from all over the world.
a) what b) which c) that d) whose

22 My uncle works for the company, ___________ has developed a vaccine against COVID-19.
a) which b) what c) where d) whose

23 Mr Kareem, ___________ lives in Luxor, assures that tourists going there will experience hospitality and an amazing history.
a) who b) that c) whom d) which

24 These famous sonnets are poems ______ by William Shakespeare on a variety of themes.
a) were written b) written c) which written d) writing

25 In the past, Britain had a great empire ___________ the sun never set on.
a) what b) where c) which d) whose

26 Cleopatra was the last of a series of rulers, called the Ptolemies, ___ ruled Egypt for 300 years.
a) whose b) whom c) which d) who

27 Al Azhar Park, ___________ we used to go, is currently being renovated.
a) where b) that c) which d) who

28 Mr Amin, ___________ retired, enjoys spending a lot of time with his grandchildren.
a) whom b) that c) who's d) whose

29 My neighbour's baby, ___________ I am caring for, is currently in the hospital.
a) whose b) that c) who's d) whom

30 This is the interesting novel _____________ I wanted to lend you.
a) who b) where c) that d) what

31 Unfortunately, it was only a one-year guarantee ___ came with the fridge, so we will have to pay so much to have it repaired.
a) what b) that c) where d) who

32 Do you know the manager with ___________ I work?
a) who b) that c) whom d) whose

33 The accountant _________ we employed last month is really efficient.
a) what b) which c) whose d) no relative pronoun

34 Thank you for presenting ___________ thorough lecture.

a) such b) such a c) so d) enough

35 The person _______ acts are irresponsible is usually unreliable.

a) whom b) who c) whose d) which

36 The TV _______ I bought last month has started to give a very low sound.

a) who b) that c) what d) when

37 She forgot to bring back her friend's camera, _______ she had to apologise.

a) which b) at which c) for which d) that

38 Do you think French is .___________ all over Africa?

a) speaking b) speaking widely c) widely spoken d) widely-spoken

39 He showed me all _________ he had brought from the book fair.

a) what b) where c) which d) that

40 I think that Chinese is ______ difficult that we can't learn it easily.

a) such a b) so c) enough d) such

41 I don't know ___________ this strange man is coming from.

a) who's b) who c) where d) that

42 Do you know ___________ your uncle is coming back from Algeria?

a) where b) when c) who d) whose

43 Siwi is the language ____________ in parts of the south of the country.

a) spoken b) which speaking c) is speaking d) which spoken

44 It is a ____________ fact that being bilingual can improve some brain functions.

a) knowing b) widely knowing c) well known d) well-known

45 ____________ you say is unbelievable: the sun is not a planet!

a) Which b) What c) That d) Who

46 Our civilisation, ____________ is the oldest in the world, is our source of pride.

a) where b) what c) that d) which

47 I don't know ____________ making this noise, but all of you must keep quiet.

a) whose b) who's c) that d) who

48 Which of the following is structurally correct?

a) I read the book which you lent it to me. b) I read the book you lent me.

c) I read the book what you lent me. d) I read the book you lent it to me.

49 The mobile phone cost so .___________ that I couldn't buy it.

a) many b) much c) few d) little

50 Don't worry; the lecture is easy .___________ to study alone.

a) enough b) so c) too d) such a

51 I don't know the name of the factory in____________ he works.

a) what b) which c) where d) who

52 After having been infected with COVID-19, I became too tired to work. This means that ______ .

a) I became fit enough to work. b) I wasn't so tired that I could work.

c) I was tired enough to work. d) I became so tired that I couldn't work.

53 *Try to keep your car clean and well maintained; it will sell more easily.*

We use semi-colons instead of full stops to ___________ .

a) show exclamation. b) introduce unexpected events.

c) separate two main clauses. d) compare two main clauses.

54 Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

a) "I haven't put those shelves up yet" said Walid.

b) "I haven t put those shelves up yet", said Walid.

c) "I haven't put those shelves up yet," said Walid.
d) "I haven't put those shelves up yet, said Walid.

Read this part of the essay and choose the correct answer:

During pandemics, parents prefer homeschooling to help their children avoid being infected. Despite this temporary procedure, I'm a strong supporter of learning at school. It's much more beneficial than homeschooling. According to statistics, at school, students learn much better because they have actual interaction with their teachers. In addition, they can practise activities a lot more effectively. Moreover, they receive their lessons in a natural atmosphere at school, where they gain knowledge and have useful competition with their classmates. This, in turn, could have a great effect on their achievement.

55 This could be part of a/an _____ essay.
a) persuasive b) narrative c) descriptive d) argumentative

56 According to this essay, the writer ___ .
a) prefers homeschooling in all cases.
b) finds homeschooling more beneficial than learning at school.
c) supports learning at schools for further benefits.
d) tends to support a mixture of both types: homeschooling and learning at school, even in normal cases.

57 The underlined word "*temporary*" is opposite in meaning to "______________"
a) permanent b) provisional c) short d) ineffective

57 Students gain knowledge and have useful competition with their classmates at school. "*Gain*" here is similar in meaning to "___________".
a) lose b) miss c) acquire d) inquire

Choose the correct translation

59) Modern culture and civilisation have become dependent on science and technologies as they have become an integral part of life according to the needs and requirements of the people.

a) لقد أصبحت المعرفة والحضارة الحديثة معتمدة على العلوم والتقنيات ، حيث أصبحت هامة فى الحياة وفقا لإحتياجات و متطلبات الناس .
b) لقد أصبحت الثقافة والحضارة الحديثة معتمدة على العلوم والتقنيات حيث أصبحت جزءاً لا يتجزأ من الحياة وفقا لإحتياجات و متطلبات الناس .
c) أصبحت الثقافة المدنية الحديثة معتمدة على العلوم والتقنيات حيث أصبحت جزءًا عظيماً فى الحياة وفقا لإحتياجات و متطلبات الناس .
d) أصبحت الحضارة الحديثة معتمدة على العلوم والتقنيات، حيث أصبحت جزءاً لا يتجزأ من الحياة وفقا لأحلام و متطلبات الناس .

60) هناك العديد من العناصر الاساسية التى تشكل كل ثقافة مخما اختلف نوعها ، مثل البيئة الجغرافية والروابط الاسرية واللغة ونوعية التعليم والمعتقدات والقيم .

a) There are a lot of basic elements that make up every knowledge, regardless of its type, such as geographical environment, family relations, language, quality of education, issues and values.
b) There are a lot of basic elements that affect every culture, regardless of its type, such as the geographical environment, family ties, language, quality of education, beliefs and skills.
c) There are a lot of basic elements that make up every culture, regardless of its type, such as geographical environment, family ties, language, quality of education, beliefs and values.
d) There are a lot of minor elements that make up every culture, regardless of its type, such as the geographical environment, family ties, hobbies, quality of education, beliefs and values.

Longman Unit : 12

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1 Ali told me that he ___________ his lesson at that moment.
a) was revising b) has been revising c) will revise d) was revised

2 I was told that a secondary school ___________ in the neighbouring village.
a) has built b) has been built c) had been built d) had built

3 My father told me that we ___________ to the club until we finished our homework.
a) don't go b) won't go c) hadn't gone d) wouldn't go

4 Samir says that he___________ the summer holiday in Hurghada when he has finished exams.
a) has spent b) will spend c) would spend d) had spent

5 The general manager declared that the company ___________ efficient and punctual workers the next month.
a) had promoted b) is promoting c) is going to promote d) was going to promote

6 Tom said that he ___________ about that accident before he returned home.
a) hadn't told b) isn't told c) hadn't been told d) won't tell

7 She informed me that my friend Rami _____ a terrible accident while he was driving to work.
a) have had b) had c) will be having d) is having

8 I told her that she___________ a bad mistake and that she should be cautious later on.
a) had made b) is making c) would make d) has made

9 Gaber ___________ he was ready for the interview.
a) told b) said c) wondered d) informed

10 The social studies teacher told us that Russia _______ the world's largest country by landmass.
a) was b) is c) has been d) will be

11 Tarek complained that the service at that hotel ___________ bad.
a) has been b) is c) was d) would be

12 The interviewer said that they would inform me of the result of the interview ___________ .
a) next week b) last week c) the following week d) the week before

13 Could you tell me why ___________to London last month?
a) did you travel b) had you travelled c) you travelled d) you had travelled

14 Ali wanted to know___________ I was ready for the exam or not.
a) whether b) why c) that d) when

15 Tamer wonders when I ___________ home because he needs my help badly.
a) had returned b) going to return c) would return d) will return

16 My mother asked why ___________ that loud noise.
a) I was making b) was I making c) I will make d) had I made

17 I asked my mother if food ___________ .
a) has prepared b) had prepared c) had been prepared d) has been prepared

18 My friend wanted to know how long ___________ for the car factory.
a) am I working b) I am working c) had I been working d) I had been working

19 Huda inquired ___________ or not I would accept that invitation.
a) if b) whether c) that d) which

20 Please, tell me where ___________ meet tomorrow.
a) we were going b) we are going to c) will we d) are we going to

21 The shop assistant asked why I ___________ to change that tie.

a) want b) was wanted c) wanted d) have wanted

22 Samir __________ me why I had chosen that T-shirt.

a) said b) inquired c) ordered d) asked

23 My friend recommends that I __________ that mobile because it isn't a smartphone.

a) to buy b) not to buy c) don't buy d) buy

24 The policeman __________ the rash driver not to drive so fast.

a) made b) wondered c) instructed d) said

25 I suggested that Ali __________ to the library with us.

a) went b) to go c) going d) go

26 Rami: *My brother said," Why __________ consult a doctor?*
Hatim: *Surely, I will act upon his suggestion.*

a) haven't you consulted b) don't you c) didn't you d) you didn't

27 My friend recommends__________ "*Oliver Twist* "as it is interesting.

a) reading b) to read c) read d) not reading

28 'Don't park here; it is forbidden". - The policeman said we__________ park there.

a) should b) shouldn't c) mustn't d) must

29 My friend suggests__________for the next bus because it is too late.

a) not waiting b) to waiting c) we waited d) don't wait

30 Mohamed Salah is a talented player who has achieved marvellous success; he is really a living__________.

a) lie b) legend c) superstition d) fable

31 To achieve more success, you will need a lot of perseverance. "*Perseverance*" is the synonym of "__________ ".

a) carelessness b) cleverness c) determination d) deterioration

32 __________ are stories that were made up by people who wanted to explain how our world works, such as how natural events occur.

a) Dreams b) Legends c) Lies d) Myths

33 The Nile no longer __________ as it used to as a result of the high dam.

a) irrigates b) moves c) floods d) rains

34 The novel is vastly __________; the author presents the main character as more extreme or dramatic than he really is.

a) exaggerated b) realistic c) authentic d) historic

35 Sorrowfully, the young man lost his mind and wounded his neighbour in a ______of anger.

a) fat b) foot c) fit d) fete

36 Stop being talkative; I'm __________up with your lies!

a) made b) fed c) given d) looked

37 Our country will continue to make progress as long as sincere people do__________ .

a) disappear b) rest c) escape d) exist

38 To__________ Is to extend your arms and legs.

a) stretch out b) cheer up c) break down d) look back

39 There should be a/an .__________ decline in the national birth rate to achieve more development and raise standards of living.

a) steady b) fluctuating c) instable d) trifle

40 Peter is an intelligent student, but he lacks__________ .

a) hesitation b) motivation c) retardation d) obstruction

41 Myths can be passed __________ from one generation to another.

a) in b) into c) on d) to

42 Peace is the backbone of stability and growth all across the world, so its spread is a topic of ___________concern.

a) minor b) local c) limited d) universal

43 We had a big argument a few months ago, but it's all water under the bridge now. This means:

a) That was an event in the past and it's still regarded as important now.
b) That was an event in the past, but it's no longer regarded as important.
c) That event is still effective like running water.
d)That event is as important as running water.

44 The police have strong___________ that the factory worker is the killer.

a) evidence b) cleverness c) eagerness d) dizziness

45 My friend is really_______ ; he never brags (boasts) about his achievements or possessions.

a) tolerate b) arrogant c) pompous d) humble

46 He behaved with great _______ towards his rival after he had won the game. He showed true nobility.

a) activity b) chivalry c) hatred d) envy

47 Having healthy food and doing sports are the secrets of ___________youth.

a) external b) ordinary c) eternal d) limited

48 Myths and legends tell us about the ___________of people from the past.

a) perspectives b) failures c) humour d) laziness

49 The purpose of ___________ is to teach a lesson or moral. They are often about animals, plants or forces of nature.

a) myths b) fables c) superstitions d) lies

50 Which of the following is punctuated correctly

a) You don't know your 20 year-old neighbour well, do you?
b) You don't know your 20-year-old neighbour well, do you?
c)You don't know your 20-year old neighbour well do you?
d) You don t know your 20-year old neighbour well, do you?

51 Finally, the terrorist paid with his life. His means:

a) He was sentenced to death as a result of his crimes.
b) He had to pay a huge fine for his crime.
c) He had to prove he was innocent.
d) He was imprisoned for a short time.

52 Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

a) What! I can't believe you did this to your brother s friend!
b)What! I can't believe you did this to your brother's friend?
c) What I can't believe you did this to your brother's friend!
d) What! I can't believe you did this to your brother's friend!

Read this paragraph and choose the correct answer:

The primary purpose of mass media is to reach out to the general public and inform them. Moreover, it analyses and observes our surroundings in order to deliver information in the form of news. As a result, the general public is continually informed about not only their immediate surroundings but also the rest of the world. This is how the media **disseminates** and perceives information.

Weather forecasts, for example, enable individuals and farmers to plan ahead. Fishermen, likewise, receive information on tidal activity from the news. Furthermore, the media works to preserve the fabric of our social heritage by show casing our rituals, mythology, and civilisation.

53 What is the main idea of this essay?

a) The disadvantages of the mass media.
b) The merits and demerits of the mass media.
c) The role of the mass media.
d) How to avoid being badly affected by the mass media

54 According to the paragraph, the news provides information on __________ to fishermen.

a) kinds of water b) tides c) species of fish d) quiet waves

55 According to the paragraph, the mass media is beneficial to __________ .

a) farmers only b) specific professions c) different people d) navigation only

56 Furthermore, it analyses and observes our surroundings in order to deliver information in the form of news.
In this sentence, "*Furthermore*" shows __________ .

a) addition b) contrast c) cause d) contrast

57 The underlined word "disseminates" means__________ .

a) prints b) prevents c) spreads d) inquires

Choose the correct translation:

58) ليس كافياً أن نفتخر دوما بانجازات أجدادنا ، فلابد أن نسعى بجد لكى نحقق أحلامنا وننجح فى الحياة بالإضافة إلى المساهمة فى تحقيق المزيد من الرقى للمجتمع .

a) It is not enough to always be proud of the achievements of our parents; we must strive hard to achieve their dreams and succeed in life, in addition to contributing to the further advancement of society
b) It is not enough to always be keen on the achievements of our ancestors; we must strive hard to achieve our dreams and succeed in life, in addition to contributing to the further welfare of society.
c) It is not enough to always be proud of the civilisation of our ancestors; we must strive hard to achieve our dreams and ambitions in life, in addition to contributing to the further advancement of society.
d) It is not enough to always be proud of the achievements of our ancestors; we must strive hard to achieve our dreams and succeed in life, in addition to contributing to the further advancement of society.

59) You should stop criticizing others without objectivity. You should be positive and take effective steps towards giving back to the community, or at least appreciating what others are doing.

a) يجب أن تتوقف عن مجاملة الآخرين دون موضوعية . يجب أن تكون إيجابياً وتتخذ خطوات فعالة تجاه مساعدة الجميع ، أو على الأقل تقدر ما يقوم به الآخرون .
b) يجب أن تنتقد الآخرين بموضوعية .يجب أن تكون إيجابياً وتتخذ خطوات فعالة تجاه رد الجميل للمجتمع ، أو على الأقل تقدر ما يقوم به الآخرون .
c) يجب أن تتوقف عن مجاملة الآخرين دون موضوعية .يجب أن تكون إيجابياً وتتخذ خطوات فعالة تجاه رد الجميل للمجتمع ، أو على الأقل تقدر ما يقوم به الآخرون .
d) يجب أن تتوقف عن مجاملة الآخرين دون موضوعية .يجب أن تكون سلبياً , عليك أن تتخذ الخطوات الهامة تجاه رد الجميل للوالدين , أو على الأقل تقدر ما يقوم به الآخرون .

Longman Revision 4 based on Units (10-12)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1 The man was honoured by the government; he ____________ a lot of achievements for the sake of the country.
a) can't have made b) must have made c) may have made d) should have made

2 I think I ____________ my watch in the hall. Please can you check this?
a) should have left b) will have left c) might have left d) will have left

3 Hatim ____________ his car. It is still in front of the house.
a) can't have taken b) had to take c) might have taken d) shouldn't have taken

4 She ____________ at home; I have just seen her in the club.
a) might be b) had to be c) must have been d) can't be

5 It is likely that my friend travelled to Alexandria by train. This means:
a) He couldn't have travelled to Alexandria by train.
b) He might have travelled to Alexandria by train.
c) He must have travelled to Alexandria by train.
d) He had to travel to Alexandria by train.

6 Rehab ___________; all of us spoke politely with her.
a) might have insulted _b) can't have been insulted
c) must have insultedd) can't have insulted

7 The young man was set free. The judge____________ sure that he was not guilty.
a) might have been b) can't have been c) must have been d) mustn't have been

8 It's probable that he forgot to reply to my email. This means that he ____________ have forgotten to reply to my email.
a) might b) can't c) must d) should

9 This is the club in ____________ we played the tennis match yesterday.
a) which b) where c) that d) when

10 I don't think Basim is serious. Do you believe ____________ he says?
a) who b) which c) that d) what

11 Gamal made a silly mistake ____________ his friends criticised him..
a) which b) on which c) for which d) to which

12 Shakespeare, ___________ plays are famous everywhere, was one of the greatest poets and playwrights in England.
a) whose b) which c) who's d) what

13 My brother attended Cairo University, ____________ he studied Arabic language and literature.
a) which b) where c) who d) that

14 We met our friend ____________ father was rewarded for in the participation in the Hayah Karima initiative.
a) who b) who's c) whose d) whom

15 I haven't decided____________ mobile phone to buy; both of them are smart.
a) that b) what c) whose d) which

16 Do you know the name of the novelist ____________ wrote *Wuthering Heights*?
a) who b) which c) whose d) whom

17 The Vatican City, ____ population is around 1,000 people, is the least populated country in the world.
a) where b) which c) whose d) that

18 Is Mandarin the main language ____________ in China?

a) speaking b) which spoken c) was spoken d) spoken

19 Brazil is one of the top 10 countries in____________ coffee is produced.
a) where b) which c) that d) what

20 Damietta is an Egyptian city __________ produces high quality furniture.
a) that b) where c) what d) whom

21 Mr Ahmad, ____________ our teacher of English, is friendly and kind.
a) whose b) who's c) who d) that

22 My uncle promised he_______________ buy me a new mobile for my birthday party.
a) had to b) will c) would d) is going to

23 Hadeer said to us, "I ____________ away for a few days".
a) going to be b) has been c) would be d) will be

24 Tamer inquired why _________________ the weekly meeting.
a) I had postponed b) had I postponed c) I will postpone d) I have postponed

25 Could you tell me why _________________.. school suddenly yesterday?
a) did you leave b) you left c) would you leave d) you had left

26 Leila said, "I'm typing the final report because the manager needs it urgently." The correct reported sentence is_________________. .
a) Leila said that he is typing the final report because the manager needed it urgently.
b) Leila said that he was typing the final report because the manager need will it urgently.
c) Leila said that he was typing the final report because the manager needed it urgently.
d) Leila says that he was typing the final report because the manager needed it urgently.

27 German isn't _________________ like English all over the world.
a) speaking widely b) wide spoken c) widely spoken d) widely-spoken

28 Which sentence is structurally correct?
a) My mother inquired me where I had met my new friend the day before.
b) My mother asked me where I had met my new friend the day before.
c) My mother asks me where I had met my new friend the day before.
d) My mother asked me where had I met my new friend the day before?

29 The minister _________________ that the government was going to develop our village with the Hayah Karima initiative.
a) ordered b) declared c) asked d) told

30 I suggest that Adel _________________ his father about the strange man he saw in the garden of the house.
a) informs b) would inform c) inform d) informing

31 Mohamed tells me that he ____________ the next weekend with his friends outside Cairo.
a) had spent b) spend c) was going to spend d) is going to spend

32 You aren't _________________ to lift this heavy box; I will help you.
a) strong enough b) such strong c) too strong d) such a strong

33 Hungarian is _________________ difficult language that it is very hard to learn.
a) too b) so c) such d) such a

34 We should all take _________________ in our cultural heritage and glorious civilisation.
a) care b) place c) pride d) bird

35 I hope that Arabic will be the_________________ language at international festivals, so that it will spread more and more.
a) temporary b) dominant c) rare d) uncommon

36 I like stories that are_________________and give us fun.

a) imaginary b) imaginatively c) imagine d) imagination

37 The ________ Gardens of Babylon are thought to have been built in the ancient city of Babylon.

a) Hungry b) Hanging c) Hinging d) Hanger

38 I hope to take a five-________________ holiday to have some rest and restore my energy.

a) days' b) day's c) day d) days

39 It was ________________ that we both bought the same T-shirt; we hadn't planned to do so!

a) decided b) intended c) plan d) . a coincidence

40 Some people believe that Cairo Tower is the most important ________________ in Cairo.

a) landfall b) landmark c) landfill d) land bridge

41 It is very important to ________________ money for charities to help the poor.

a) raise b) rise c) arise d) arose

42 Egypt is taking ________________ steps towards implementing the economic reform plan. Experts believe we are on the right track.

a) improper b) unsteady c) steady d) wrong

43 We are ________________ by the development projects carried out in Egypt nowadays. These projects will provide more work chance for youth.

a) shocked b) fascinated c) struggled d) sad

44 The child was ________________in horror because of the terrifying nightmare he had seen.

a) saying b) laughing c) appearing d) screaming

45 You should be ________________ to be multilingual; this is highly beneficial.

a) fortunate b) unfortunate c) deliberate d) unconfident

46 She warmly ________________ her son, who was afraid of the passing dog in the street.

a) hit b) threw c) embraced d) raced

47 When you first met me, *how did I come across*? This means:

a) How did I pass the difficult situation? b) What impression did you have of me?
c) What impression did I have of you? d) How did you affect me?

48 To take my mind ________________ the bad thoughts, I went to the theatre with my friends.

a) of b) in c) into d) off

49 The government is trying to implement very ________________ means of communication so we can attract more foreign investment.

a) elaborate b) uncommon c) deliberate d) slow

50 The lighthouse of Alexandria is a very popular tourist ________________ .

a) intention b) attention c) attraction d) interaction

51 What experience do you think is relevant to the new position? "*Relevant*" is similar in meaning to "_

a) detached b) unwanted c) difficult d) related

52 Scientists are trying to preserve some rare animals that are about to ________________ out.

a) die b) find c) run d) look

53 Everyone should ________________ their main goals in life and try to achieve them.

a) sit b) set c) suit d) side

54 A full stop can't be used ________________ .

a) before the person you b) at the end of a statement are speaking to
c)at the end of imperative sentences d) at the end of reported questions

55 Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

a) I said to Eman, Don't waste your time watching too much television, Eman".
b) I said to Eman "Don't waste your time watching too much television, Eman".
c) I said to Eman, "Don't waste your time watching too much television, Eman".

d) I said to Eman, "Don t waste your time watching too much television, Eman.

56 **Which of the following can't be used to show contrast?**

a) because b) although c) in spite of d) despite

57 **Which of the following sentences could be *a topic sentence* for an essay on "*The importance of being bilingual*"?**

a) Spreading your native language is a good way of allowing other people all over the world to learn more about your country's civilisation.

b) Acquiring a second culture other than a native one develops a person's experience and helps them get in touch with people of other nations.

c)Learning a second language, other than a native language, develops a person's learning aptitude and helps in a great way to keep the brain alert and healthy.

d) To sum up, learning a second language develops a person's learning aptitude and helps in a great way to keep the brain alert and healthy.

58 **Which of the following sentences could *end* an essay on *"The importance of cultural heritage"*?**

a) First of all, cultural heritage can create a sense of individual and collective belonging, which helps to maintain social and territorial cohesion.

b) Moreover, cultural heritage can be a wider window through which we make proper propaganda about our ancient civilisation in particular.

c) In short, being multicultural can be beneficial when travelling abroad or dealing with people from other nations.

d) To sum up, cultural heritage can create a sense of individual and collective belonging, which helps to maintain social and territorial cohesion.

59. Choose the correct translation:

59) يجب أن نُشجع الاعمال الدرامية التى تظهر الجهود المخلصة للقيادة السياسية لحماية البلاد من شتى المخاطر و ذلك لدعم الاستقرار و لنشر الوعى القومى لدى الشعب المصرى .

a) We must encourage dramas that show the efforts exerted by the political leadership to protect the country from different dangers so we could support stability and spread national awareness among the Egyptian people.

b) We must encourage dramas that show the sincere efforts of the political leadership to protect the country from various dangers so we can support stability and spread national awareness among the Egyptian people.

c) We must encourage dramas that show the sincere efforts of the political leadership to protect the country against enemies. Thus, we can support stability and spread national awareness among the Egyptian people.

d) We must encourage dramas that show the sincere efforts of the political leadership to protect the country from different dangers, so that we can support stability and increase national income among the Egyptian people.

60) Young people should think practically: with the help of low-interest bank loans, many ambitious young people can start simple projects to achieve their ambitions and benefit society.

a) يجب أن يفكر الشباب بشكل عملى : بمساعدة القروض البنكية ذات الفائدة ، يمكن للعديد من الشباب الطَموحين بدء مشاريع بسيطة لتحقيق طموحات المجتمع وأحلامهم .

b) يجب أن يفكر الشباب بشكل عملى : بمساعدة القروض المصرفية منخفضة الفائدة ، يمكن للعديد من الشبااب الطَموحين بدء مشروعات كبيرة للتوسع فى تجارتهم وإفادة المجتمع .

c) يجب أن يفكر الشباب بشكل عملى :بمساعدة القروض المصرفية منخفضة الفائدة ، يمكن للعديد من الشبااب الطَموحين بدء مشروعات بسيطة لتحقيق طموحاتهم و إفادة المجتمع .

d) يجب أن يفكر الشباب بشكل عملى :بمساعدة القروض البنكية منخفضة القيمة ، يستطيع العديد من الشباب الطَموحين عمل مشروعات بسيطة لتحقيق الربح و إفادة المجتمع .